

STUDY GUIDE

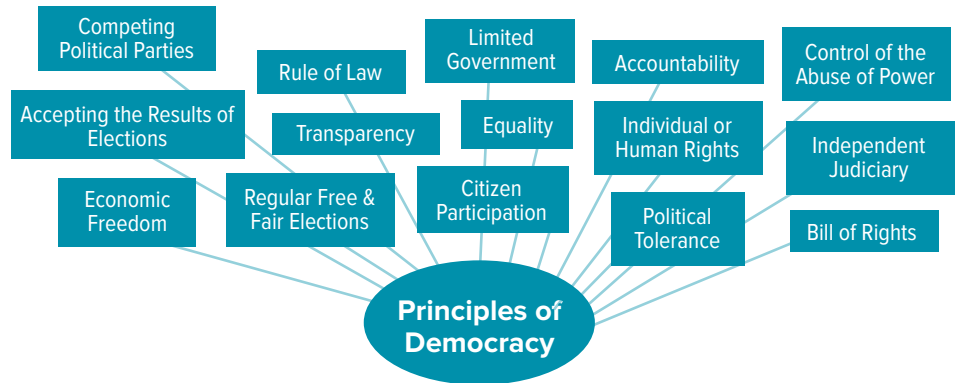
FUNCTIONS OF GOVERNMENT

LESSON 1

- ✓ Providing leadership
- ✓ Maintaining order
- ✓ Providing services
- ✓ Providing national security
- ✓ Providing economic security

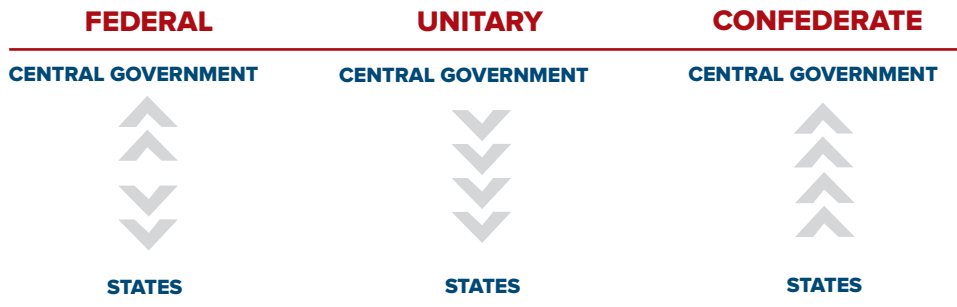
PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRACY

LESSON 2



TYPES OF GOVERNMENT

LESSON 2



THE ROLE OF GOVERNMENT IN ECONOMIC SYSTEMS

LESSON 3

ECONOMIC SYSTEM	CHARACTERISTICS
SOCIALISM	<p>Government owns land, factories, and means of production.</p> <p>Government makes major decisions about production.</p> <p>Government decides how to use resources and distributes wealth more equally among people.</p>
COMMUNISM	<p>No recognized social classes, and all property is held in common</p> <p>Government controls means of production, transportation, and distribution.</p> <p>Command economy: economic decisions made by upper levels of government and handed down</p>
CAPITALISM	<p>Emphasis on freedom of choice and individual incentive</p> <p>Free enterprise</p> <p>Private ownership/control of resources</p> <p>Competition among businesses</p> <p>Mixed economy: Combines elements of capitalism (free enterprise) and socialism (government control of some resources)</p>